

# 2022 Year End Review

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# **Chief's Letter**

The Needham Police Department has continued to adapt with the changing environment in order to continue serving the needs of all our community members. During this very difficult time for our profession, we have never lost sight of our mission which is to serve all residents and individuals who work or travel through our community. We will continue to develop and grow our community outreach and foster positive relationships.

As our officer's roles expand, we understand and embrace the complex and changing duties that our officers are faced with daily. We no longer just enforce the law. We wear many hats that requires a great deal of training, compassion and understanding. Needham police officers perform at a high level in a multitude of different and difficult situations, while providing a high level of police services to our community.

Publishing an annual report allows us to communicate the department mission, operational structure, training, and department statistics while listening to community concerns. This will allow us to work to a greater mutual understanding and reinforce our commitment in partnership between the Needham Police Department and the Community we serve.

### NEEDHAM POLICE DEPARTMENT AT A GLANCE

There are 46 sworn officers in the town of Needham. This includes the Chief, Deputy Chief, 3 Lieutenants, 7 Sergeants, 2 School Resource Officers, 2 Traffic Officers, 3 Detectives, 1 Court Officer, 1 Community Outreach Officer, 1 Administrative Officer, 1 Community Safety Officer and 23 patrol officers.

There are 11 civilian employees at the Police Department including 5 police dispatchers. Below is a breakdown of police personnel and the how the department is organized:

### John Schlittler, Chief of Police

Paula Sheerin, Police Administrative Specialist

# **Community Services / Professional Development Division**

This Division is responsible for Records, Training, Evidence Management, Firearms Licensing, Crisis Intervention, Community Outreach, Crime Analysis, Fleet Management, and the Budget

Christopher Baker, Deputy Chief	Chief Stacy Poutas, Admin Specialist/ Records	
Richard Forbes, Administrative Sergeant	Kelsey Cournoyer, Crime Analyst	
William D. Slowe, Administrative Patrol Officer	Emily Turnbull, Riverside Clinician	
David Forte, Community Outreach Officer	Ken Kurkjian, Fleet Maintenance	

### **Investigative Services / Professional Standards Division**

This Division is responsible for Investigations, Internal Affairs, Court Services, School Resource Officer Unit, Drug and Alcohol testing, Warrant Management, Regional Intelligence and Metro-LEC.

Matthew Forbes, Lieutenant	RJ Poirier, Detective	
Joe O'Brien Jr, Detective Sergeant	Francis Desimone, Court Officer	
Michael Schlittler, Detective	Nicole McMahon, School Resource Officer	
Brian Gallerani, Detective	Joe Brienze, School Resource Officer	

### **Traffic and Community Safety Division**

This Division is responsible for Traffic Enforcement, School Safety, Parking Enforcement, Grant Management, Domestic Violence Action Committee, Hiring Process, and Human Rights Committee.

Belinda Carroll, Lieutenant	Steven Kelly, Traffic Officer
Kelley Scolponeti, Community Safety Officer	Edward Bayiates, Motorcycle Officer

# **Patrol Operations / Emergency Management Division**

This Division is responsible for Patrol Operations, Dispatch Operations, Animal Control, Special Event Management, Mountain Bike Operations, Emergency Management, Honor Guard, and Major Road Projects.

John McGrath, Lieutenant	Matthew Biellik, Patrol Officer	
Andrew Cray, Patrol Sergeant	Edward Timmerman, Patrol Officer	
Karl Johnson, Patrol Sergeant	Matthew Doukas, Patrol Officer	
Timothy Dooher, Patrol Sergeant	James Wise, Patrol Officer	
Richard Evans, Patrol Sergeant	Brian Soll, Patrol Officer	
Michael Lamb, Patrol Sergeant	Patrick Keleher, Patrol Officer	
Matthew Palmer, Patrol Officer	Scott Lennon, Patrol Officer	
Catherine McCullough, Patrol Officer	Sarah Timmerman, Patrol Officer	
William Kelleher, Patrol Officer	Justin Young, Patrol Officer	
Leo Schlittler, Patrol Officer	Austin Broderick, Patrol Officer	
Julia Rutledge, Patrol Officer	David Parsons, Animal Control Officer	
Matthew MacDonald, Patrol Officer	Stephen Ryan, Police Dispatcher	
Robert Peck, Patrol Officer	Christopher Bender, Police Dispatcher	
Vincent Turco, Patrol Officer	Melanie Rutledge, Police Dispatcher	
Anthony Frongillo, Patrol Officer	Anthony Salgado, Police Dispatcher	
Roger Noll, Patrol Officer	Christine Mooney, Police Dispatcher	
Jason Hasenfus, Patrol Officer		

# **ABOUT THIS REPORT**

This annual report is produced by the Needham Police Department as an attempt to provide citizens with a snapshot of the services and activities conducted by the department this year. It contains valuable information about the crimes committed in Needham as well as information related to those crimes such as race, gender, and town residency status. This report also has updates from our specialty units and officers regarding their activities over the past year.

The 2022 Annual Report provides a comprehensive analysis of crimes that occurred in the town of Needham and were reported to the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) via the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program. This national program has been collecting and organizing crime data since 1930 and is used by researchers, media, and the public to better understand criminal activity. The UCR collects general crimes statistics through the National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS). This voluntary system uses coding that is uniform throughout the country so that data can be compiled and analyzed. It breaks criminal offenses into two types: Group A and Group B. Group A include 46 offenses in 22 different categories. These offenses have been selected based on specific criteria and are determined to be relevant to law enforcement data collection. Group B offenses encompass all other crimes. The offenses and categories can be found in Appendix A.

In addition to looking at NIBRS data, this report also analyzes in house data regarding incidents, arrests, motor vehicle accidents, traffic stops and calls for service. In many of these categories, we break out the data by race. The options listed for race vary slightly depending on the source. Our race data relating to motor vehicle stops is pulled from the Massachusetts Racial Profiling Reporting and includes Asian or Pacific Islander, Black, Hispanic, American Indian/ Alaskan Native, Middle Eastern/ East Indian (South Asian) and White. Race data relating to arrests, handcuffing, use of force and any other categories is taken from choices provided by the United States Census. The race options from the US Census include Asian, Black, American Indian/ Alaskan Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, Unknown and White. The US Census considers Hispanic to be an ethnicity. For the purposes of this report we take individuals who identify their race as white but Hispanic as ethnicity to be Hispanic. Individuals who report that their race as black and ethnicity as Hispanic are considered to be black.

It is important to note that all this information is considered the best data at the time of writing, and that slight discrepancies or changes in the numbers may occur due to a variety of factors. For example, if an investigation is ongoing there is the potential for existing offenses to be changed based on updated information.

# Year End Crime Review

	Group A	Group B
2019	509	548
2020	1318* (598)	401
2021	554	295
2022	668	318

<sup>\*</sup>In 2020, there were 720 unemployment fraud claims, without those offenses there were 598 Group A offenses

In 2022, the town of Needham had 668 Group A offenses. This is 114 more or a 21.2% increase from last year. There were no homicides, prostitution, or non-forcible sex offenses reported in 2022.

In 2022, Needham had 318 Group B offenses. This is up 7.8% from 2021.

# Group A Offense Specifics

Offense	2019	2020	2021	2022
100 Kidnapping	0	0	0	1
11A Forcible Rape	4	5	1	3
11B Forcible Sodomy (Open and Gross)	0	0	0	6
11D Forcible Fondling (Indecent A&B)	17	3	4	7
120 Robbery (Unarmed)	0	2	2	2
13A Aggravated Assault	8	14	16	18
13B Simple Assault	49	42	39	59
13C Intimidation	18	13	15	18
200 Arson	1	0	3	0
210 Extortion/ Blackmail	1	0	3	9
220 Burglary/ B&E	25	14	23	23
23A Pick Pocketing	0	0	3	3
23B Purse-Snatching	5	1	2	3
23C Shoplifting	5	3	2	12
23D Theft from A Building	24	20	23	17
23F Theft from A MV	35	27	6	13
23G Theft of MV Parts	1	0	4	19
23H All Other Larceny	74	79	75	101
240 MV Theft	2	8	5	7

250 Counterfeiting/ Forgery	33	28	14	67
26A False Pretenses/ Swindling	67	70	91	104
26B Credit Card/ ATM Fraud	3	6	12	5
26C Impersonation	62	191	42	65
26D Welfare Fraud	0	720	65	11
26E Wire Fraud	0	0	1	0
26F Identity Theft	0	0	3	1
270 Embezzlement	3	0	0	0
280 Stolen Property Offenses	3	1	5	11
290 Destruction/ Damage/ Vandalism	32	54	65	60
35A Drug/ Narcotic Violations	33	10	23	11
35B Drug Equipment Violation	0	1	0	0
36B Statutory Rape	0	1	1	0
370 Pornography/ Obscene Material	0	3	3	6
520 Weapons Law Violation	3	2	3	4

# Assault Offenses (13A, 13B, 13C)

There were 95 total assault offenses committed in 82 cases in 2022. Overall, the total number of assaults is up by 25 or 35% from 2021.

There were 18 aggravated assaults offenses in 18 cases in 2022. Of these 18 cases, 7 resulted in arrest, 6 resulted in summons to court, 2 remain under investigation and 3 had a report taken with no further action required. The cases in which there was no further action were either forwarded to another agency or there was not enough information to pursue charges.

There were 59 simple assaults offenses in 47 incidents cases. For 13 of the incidents the suspect was arrested, in 13 incidents the suspect was summonsed to court and in 21 incidents a report was taken but no further action was required.

There were 18 intimidation charges in 17 incidents in 2022. 2 of these resulted in the suspect being arrested, 6 resulted in the suspect being summonsed and 9 incidents had a report taken with no further action.

Case Outcome	Count
Arrest	22
Summons	25
Under Investigation	2
Report Taken	33
Total	82

There was one incident in 2022 in which a subject was charged with 9 counts of aggravated assault and 1 count of simple assault at one time. In addition to this case, there were 7 other incidents that had multiple assault charges.

# Forcible Sex Offenses (11A, 11B, 11C, 11D)

In 2022, the Needham Police department took 13 separate reports related to forcible sex offenses. This category includes forcible rape (11A), forcible sodomy (which includes open and gross lewdness) (11B), sexual assault with an object (11C) and forcible fondling (11D).

3 of these reports were 11A forcible rape. 7 of these reports were 11D forcible fondling (Indecent Assault and Battery). There were 3 reports of 11B forcible sodomy, all of which were for the charge of open and gross lewdness. In one of these cases the offender was charged with four counts of open and gross lewdness.

# Robbery (120)

There were two incidents of robbery in Needham in 2022. In one case, an investigation was started but was not completed due to lack of interest by the victim. In the other incident, a suspect was arrested at the time of the crime.

# Extortion/Blackmail (210)

There were 8 incidents that involved extortion or blackmail in 2022. In one incident, there were two charges of extortion. In 7 of the 8 cases, a report was taken, and the parties were advised. There is one incident that remains under investigation at this time.

# Burglary/ Breaking & Entering (220)

There were 21 incidents of burglary/breaking and entering in 2022. This is down from a total of 23 burglary/ breaking and entering offenses in 2021.

Of the 21 incidents, 2 resulted in an arrest, 1 resulted in a summons, 5 required no further action and 13 were forwarded to detectives for further investigation.

Case Outcome	Count
Arrest	2
Summons	1
Report Taken	5
Under Investigation	13
Total	21

# Counterfeiting/Forgery (250)

There were 44 incidents of counterfeiting/ forgery in 2022. 17 of the 20 that remain under investigation are related to mailbox fishing, which has been an ongoing issue in Needham and surrounding communities.

Case Outcome	Count
Arrest	5
Summons	5
Report Taken	14
Under Investigation	20
Total	44

# Stolen Property Offenses (280)

There were 11 charges relating to stolen property offenses in 10 cases in 2022.

Case Outcome	Count
Arrest	3
Summons	1
Report Taken	1
Closed	2
Under Investigation	3
Total	10

# Larceny/ Theft Offenses (23A-23H)

There were 168 larceny offenses in 148 cases in 2022.

Case Outcome	Count
Arrest	3
Summons	12
Closed	114
Under Investigation	16
Unfounded	3
Total	148

# Fraud Offenses (26A-26E)

There were 186 fraud offenses in 176 cases in 2022.

Case Outcome	Count
Arrest	3
Summons	2
Closed	150
Under Investigation	20
Warrant Requested	1
Total	176

# Destruction/ Damage/ Vandalism to Property (290)

There were 60 vandalism/ destruction of property related offenses in 56 cases in 2022.

Case Outcome	Count
Arrest	5
Summons	5
Closed	33
Under Investigation	11
Warrant Requested	1
Total	56

# Drug/Narcotic Violations (35A)

There were 11 drug offenses in 9 cases in 2022.

Case Outcome	Count
Arrest	3
Summons	5
Under Investigation	1
Total	9

# Weapons Law Violations (520)

There were six incidents with charges involving the possession of pornographic/ obscene material in 2022.

Case Outcome	Count
Closed	3
Under Investigation	3
Total	6

# Weapons Law Violations (520)

There were 4 cases involving weapons law violations in 2022. All four were closed by arrest.

# **Group B Offense Specifics**

Offense	2019	2020	2021	2022
90A Bad Checks	2	0	0	0
90C Disorderly Conduct	10	2	6	5
90D DUI	35	18	13	20
90E Drunkenness	18	3	0	2
90F Family Offense (nonviolent)	0	1	0	0
90G Liquor Law Violation	18	10	13	11
90J Trespass of Real Prop	3	7	2	3
90Z All Other	84	65	44	67
99 Town Traffic Bylaw	378	295	212	210
Totals	548	401	295	318

<sup>\*</sup>Codes 90A and 90E will be converted to 90Z starting in 2022.

# 90C- Disorderly Conduct

There were 5 disorderly conduct offenses in 2022. 2 were for annoying/accosting another person, 2 were for disorderly conduct and 1 was for disturbing the peace.

# 90D- DUI

There were 16 DUI Offenses in 2022. 1 was for OUI Drugs and 15 were for OUI Liquor. 12 of these resulted in arrest and 3 resulted in the person being summonsed to court.

### 90E- Drunkenness

There were 2 drunkenness offenses in 2022.

### 90G- Liquor Law Violation

There were 10 liquor law violation incidents in 2022. There were 5 violations for open container in a motor vehicle, 2 violations for selling/delivering to person under 21 and 5 for person under 21 in possession of alcohol.

# 90J-Trespass of Real Prop

There were 3 trespass of real property offenses in 2022. All three incidents involved the same location and party.

### 90Z-All Other

The 90Z category captures virtually all offenses that do not fall into any other IBR code. There were 67 total 90Z offenses in 2021. This includes 24 arrest warrants, 10 abuse prevention order/ harassment prevention order violations and 7 criminal harassment offenses. Other types of offenses that fall into this category include unauthorized use of a computer system, use of another company's dumpster and evidence tampering. Many of them are utilized in conjunction with other offenses when an incident occurs.

### SPECIAL STUDIES

The Needham Police Department has implemented 4 areas in which we want to capture more detailed data based on current issues and citizen concerns. These areas are mental health, drug overdoses, handcuffing and domestic violence. To get this data, officers are required to provide information on each of these topics when they complete their report. If the incident or arrest involves any of the special studies, they are required to answer the questions related to that topic. The questions and data gathered from these special studies are detailed below.

### Mental Health

In 2022 there were 164 calls that were deemed mental health related. For this data we are considering a mental health related call to incident in which mental health is involved. There was an average of 14 mental health related calls per month. The highest number was 21 in November and the lowest number was 8 in January and March. There were 207 total mental health related calls in 2021, meaning that there was a 21% decrease this year compared to last year.

While the nature of mental health call can vary greatly, sometimes they end with an individual being taken to the hospital for treatment. This transport can be at the patients request or agreement (voluntary) or under a Section 12 (involuntary). In some instances, the subject of a mental health call is taken directly to court. Someone may also be taken to the hospital based on medical issues that are also present at the time of the call. More information about these transports in Needham in 2022 can be found in the charts below.

### **Mental Health Transport Data**

Transport Type	Count	Percent of Total
Section 12 (Initiated by Police)	65	39.6%
Section 12 (Initiated by a Doctor/ Therapist)	13	8%
Voluntary	28	17.1%
Court Order	3	1.8%

No Transport		51		31.1%	
Medical		4		2.4%	
	<b>Transport Type Comparison</b>		2021	2022	
	Section 12 (Initiated by Police)		52	65	•
	Section 12 (Initiated by a Doctor/	Therapist)	29	13	
	Voluntary		37	28	
Court Order		1	3		
	No Transport		88	51	
	Transport for Medical Reason		**	4	

<sup>\*\*</sup> We did not track "medical" as a transport type until 2022

# **Drug Overdoses**

In 2022 there were 9 suspected Drug overdoses in Needham. 3 of these were opiate drug overdoses and 6 of them were overdoses from another drug. This is a decrease in overdoses from 2022, which had 17 total overdoses (8 opiate, 9 non-opiate).

### **Overdoses Totals**

Year	<b>Total Suspected Overdoses</b>
2020	12
2021	17
2022	9

Of the 9 overdoses in 2022, 3 of them had Narcan administration by either police (2 times) or fire (1 time) personnel. 6 of the 9 overdoses did not require the use of Narcan. There was 1 overdose that led to a death. This is a decrease in overdose related deaths from 2021, which had a total of 3.

# Handcuffing

Handcuffing is an inevitable and necessary part of policing. The Needham Police Department has started to keep track of handcuffing and the reasons as to why it was utilized in any particular interaction. In 2022 there were 89 times that handcuffing was used. This is an increase handcuffing from 2021, which had 78 instances. 57 out of the 89 (64%) of those instances in 2022 were arrests. There were 4 arrests in which handcuffs were not used because the offender was hospitalized.

The department tracks the reason that handcuffing was used in each instance. Officers are able to utilize handcuffing to affect an arrest, for officer safety, for the subject's own safety and for mental health related reasons. Of the 89 handcuffing instances, the reasons were listed as follows:

Handcuffing Reason	Count
Arrest	57
Warrant of Apprehension	12
Mental Health Issue	11
Officer Safety	3
Mental Health & Officer Safety	1
Protective Custody	2
Assist Other Agency Arrest	3
Total	89

Subject Race	# Of Encounters in which handcuffing was used
Black	12
Hispanic	6
White	68
Asian	3
Total	89

### Domestics

In 2022 there were 76 Domestic Disturbance/ Domestic Violence related calls in Needham. This is a 21.7% decrease from domestic violence calls in 2021.

54 out of 76 (71.1%) of these calls were verbal only in nature and did not escalate into any form of physical violence. 14 (18.4%) calls had the offense of assault and battery attached to them, and 7 of the domestic related calls reported threats/intimidation and 1 reported strangulation.

62 of the domestic related calls reported this year had no injuries, 14 had minor injuries and 0 had moderate injuries associated with the incident.

In 54 of the 76 incidents, there was no current restraining order/ protection order in place and the victim chose to decline getting an emergency order put into place at that time. In 11 instances, the victim did elect to get an emergency order in place. In 8 cases, there already was an active restraining order or abuse prevention order in place at the time of the incident. In 3 cases, there was a previous order that had expired.

In 19 of the 76 calls, there were children either present or involved in the incident and DCF was notified.

### Use of Force

The Use of Force incidents that Needham Police are involved in are a result of an individual's level of unlawful compliance/resistance rather than officer looking to harm the public. We are obligated morally, by law and by policy to use only that level of force that is reasonable and necessary to affect an arrest, to ensure public safety or protect ourselves or others from harm.

In 2022 there were 12 times in which force was used during a call for service. In some calls, multiple types of force were necessary to resolve the situation and maintain the safety of all present.

Type of Force	Total Times Utilized
Hands on Control	10
Taser (Displayed)	2
Taser (Spark Display)	1
Taser (Drive Stun)	1
Firearm Unholstered	5
Less Lethal (Ready)	0

Subject Race	# Of Encounters in
	which force was used
Black	1
Hispanic	0
White	10
Asian	1
Total	12

# 2022 RACE AND GENDER INTERACTIONS

The Massachusetts Racial Profiling Reporting includes the following options when identifying a person by race: Asian or Pacific Islander, Black, Hispanic, American Indian/ Alaskan Native, Middle Eastern/ East Indian (South Asian), and White. For clarity, some of these category titles have been shortened in the tables below but are representative of all individuals within that category.

# Motor Vehicle Stop by Race and Gender

Race	Gender					
	Male	Female	Unknown	Х		
Black	100	74	0	0		
Hispanic	132	85	1	0		
Asian	102	63	3	0		
Middle Eastern	49	22	1	0		
American Indian	3	6	0	0		
White	1012	947	1	0		
Total	1398	1197	6	0		

# Motor Vehicle Stops by Race and Resident Status (City/Town)

Race			Resident		Non-Resident	
	Number	% Of Total	Number	% Of Total	Number	% Of Total
Black	174	6.7%	8	.31%	166	6.4%
Hispanic	218	8.4%	8	.31%	210	8.1%
Asian	168	6.5%	36	1.4%	132	5.1%
Middle Eastern	72	2.8%	12	.5%	60	2.3%
American Indian	9	.35%	3	.12%	6	.23%
White	1960	75.4%	312	12%	1648	63.4%

Total	2601	100%	379	14.64%	2222	85.43%
liulai	2001	100/0	313	14.04/0	<b>LLLL</b>	03.43/0

# Motor Vehicle Stops Disposition by Race

	Ar	rest	Civil	Fine	No Enforce		Crim Applio	-	Verb Warn		Writt Warn		Total
Black	2	1.15%	9	5.17%	3	1.7%	4	2.3%	98	56.3%	58	33.3%	174
Hispanic	2	.92%	22	10.1%	<u> </u>	.92%	17	7.8%	105	48.2%	70	32.1%	218
Asian	1	.6%	12	7.1%	3	1.8%	5	3%	75	44.6%	72	42.9%	168
Middle Eastern	0	0%	6	8.33%	6 1	1.4%	1	1.4%	32	44.4%	32	44.4%	72
American Indian	0	0%	1	11.1%	6 0	0%	0	0%	5	55.6%	3	33.3%	9
White	18	.9%	147	7.5%	41	2.1%	21	1.1%	878	44.8%	855	43.6%	1960
Total	23	.88%	197	7.5%	50	1.9%	48	1.85%	1193	46%	1090	42%	2601

Arrest- The person was arrested as a result of the stop. Civil Fine- The person received a civil fine that they could choose to pay or appeal. No Enforcement- Stop was initiated due to a motor vehicle accident or disabled motor vehicle, but there was no action that warranted enforcement of any kind. Criminal Application- The person committed an offense that was criminal in nature and would be required to attend a hearing for the violation. Verbal Warning — The person was given a verbal warning for their violation. Written Warning — The person received a paper citation, but nothing further was required of them.

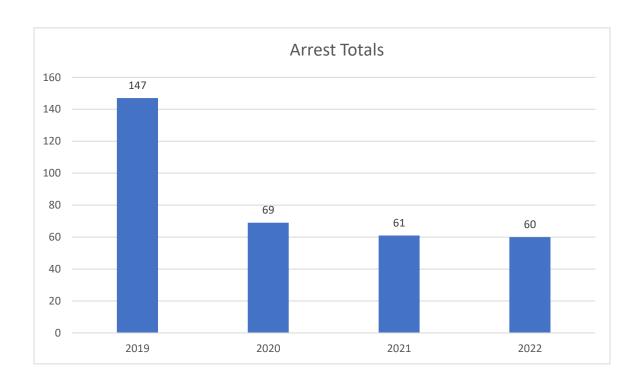
# POLICE ACITIVITY SUMMARY

Arrests

There was a total of 60 arrests in Needham in 2022. This number is one less than the number of arrests in 2021.

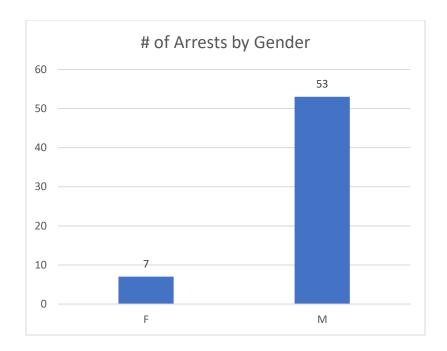
2021				
Race	Count			
White	40			
Black	9			
Hispanic	8			
Asian	4			
Total	61			

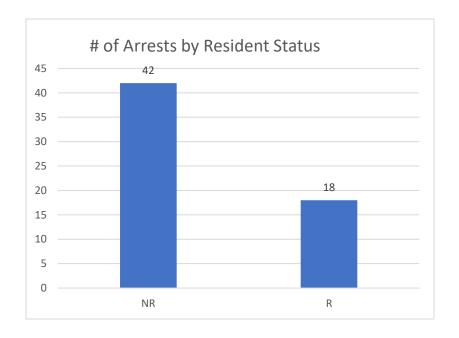
2022				
Race	Count			
White	43			
Black	10			
Hispanic	4			
Asian	3			
Total	60			

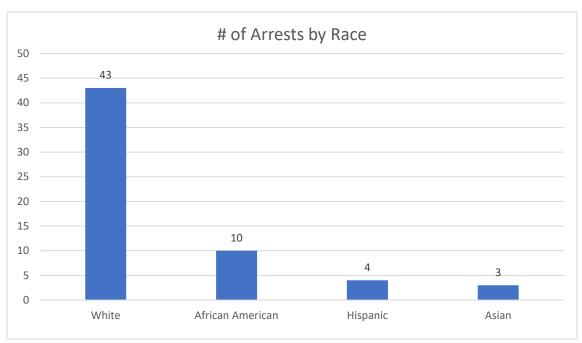


53 out of the 60 arrests were males, which equals 88.3% of the total arrests for the year. 7 of the arrests, or 11.7% were female subjects. 42 out of 60 (70%) of the subjects arrested in 2022 were not residents of Needham. 18 subjects (30%) were residents of Needham. This an increase in arrests of nonresidents compared to last year. In 2021, 32 out of the 61 arrests or 53% were not residents of the town.

Arrestee City	Count
NEEDHAM	18
PROVIDENCE, RI	3
NEWTON	3
BOSTON	3
BRONX, NY	3
WORCESTER	3
BRAINTREE	1
WAYLAND	1
SACO, ME	1
DEDHAM	1
NORWOOD	1
DOVER	1
ROSLINDALE	1
EVERETT	1
SPRINGFIELD	1
FALMOUTH	1
CHERRY VALLEY, MA	1
HARTFORD, CT	1
PAWTUCKET, RI	1
HULL	1
REVERE	1
HYANNIS	1
ROXBURY	1
LEXINGTON	1
SNELLVILLE, GA	1
WEST ROXBURY	1
WALPOLE	1
ACUSHNET	1
WEST BRIDGEWATER	1
BRIGHTON	1
BROCKTON	1
MERRIMACK, NH	1
NATICK	1
Grand Total	60







The breakdown of arrestees by race is shown above. 71.7% of arrests in 2022 (43) were of white subjects. 10 arrestees were African American, which equates to 16.7% of the total. There were 4 (6.7%) Hispanic individuals, (5%) 3 Asian individuals arrested.

There were seventeen (17) arrests involving BIPOC individuals. Fifteen (15) of those seventeen (17) arrests were for offenses that mandate arrest or are a preferred response. Five (5) of the arrests involved an active Arrest Warrant. Two (2) arrests involved a Domestic Assault and Battery. One (1) arrest involved an Assault and Battery on a 60+/Disabled Person and five counts of Assault and Battery on a Police Officer. There was one (1) arrest for an Indecent Assault and Battery. There were two (2) instances of a Forgery / Uttering Check fraud schemes involving multiple offenders (4). There was also one (1) arrest involving a Forgery / Uttering Check scheme involving one (1) offender.

There were forty-three (43) arrests involving white individuals. Thirty-eight (38) of the arrests involved offenses that mandate arrest or are a preferred response. There were fourteen (14) arrests involving an active Arrest Warrant. Eight (8) of the arrests involved Domestic Assault and Battery or a violation of a Restraining Order. There were eleven (11) arrests involving operation of a Motor vehicle under the influence of drugs or alcohol. There was one (1) arrest involving Kidnapping and carjacking with a weapon. There were two (2) instances of Forgery / Uttering check fraud schemes with multiple offenders (3). There was one (1) arrest involving Failure to Stop for a Police Officer, Leaving the scene of a crash, Negligent Operation of a Motor Vehicle and Unlicensed Operation of a Motor Vehicle

### **Juveniles**

### **Mental Health Related Incidents**

We had 32 Mental Health Incidents involving juveniles. Only one of those incidents originated in the schools and involved parent concerns that were expressed to a school staff member and then passed on to the SRO. The rest of the incidents originated outside of Needham Public Schools. There were 27 different juveniles involved in the incidents. 5 juveniles had more than one mental health incident in 2022.

### Offenses

There was one arrest of a juvenile in 2022. The juvenile was arrested for failure to stop for police, marked lanes violation, failure to stop/ yield, leaving the scene of property damage and unlicensed operation of a motor vehicle and negligent operation of a motor vehicle. The juvenile went to court and placed into court mandated diversion.

There was 1 juvenile that had to appear for a hearing at Juvenile Court two separate times for two different incidents. There were 14 juveniles that voluntarily entered our Diversion Program.

None of these incidents happened at or originated from Needham Public Schools.

# Total Calls and Types

The Needham Police Department had 43,912 calls for service in 2022. This is up by 1,547 calls or 3.7% from the 2021 total of 42,365. Calls can be broken down into priorities based on the level of urgency. The highest priority is level 1, which includes burglar alarms, fires, motor vehicle crashes with injury and sudden deaths. The number of priority 1 calls went up in 2022 by 444 or 13.2% from 2021. Priority 2 includes calls for suspicious activity, fraud, larceny, and wellbeing checks. Priority 3 is the lowest priority level and encompasses the majority of everyday calls. This includes security checks, animal calls, public assistance, motor vehicle stops and administrative calls.

Priority Level	# Of Calls
1	3797
2	2431
3	37684
Total	43912

# **DIVISION UPDATES**

### TRAFFIC AND COMMUNITY SAFETY DIVISION

### Traffic

In 2022, 1380 traffic violations that were issued. Most of these violations () were written warnings given to the operator. 209 were civil violations, 189 criminal violations, 29 violations were involved in an arrest, 5 violations were given as a verbal warning and 1 was a municipal violation. \$15,535 in fines were issued in 2021.

Violation Type	Count	Percent of Total
Written Warning	1134	82.1%
Civil Citation	141	10.2%
Criminal Citation	76	5.5%
Arrest	29	2.1%
Verbal Warning	1	.1%
Municipal Violation	0	0%
TOTAL	1381	100%

The most written violation was for hands-free violation also known as texting while driving. The law surrounding this violation can be found here. There were 272 handsfree violations total- 216 warnings, 49 civil citations, 2 criminal citations and 1 arrest.

The second most written violation was for operation of an unregistered motor vehicle. Information for this violation can be found here. There were 261 total registration violations, 233 of which were written warnings. 14 were given as civil citations, 11 were given as criminal citations and 3 violations were part of an arrest.

Other commonly issued violations include speeding (244 total) and failure to stop/yield (211 total)

There were 163 Criminal Violations in 2022. This includes 44 for operating a motor vehicle with a suspended/revoked license, 23 for operating a motor vehicle without a license, 17 for OUI, 12 for operating a motor vehicle without insurance and 11 for unregistered motor vehicle.

# Accidents

There were 451 motor vehicle accidents reported in 2022. This number is up 21.9% from the total of 370 accidents in 2020. This number of accidents places us closer in range to the number of accidents we were seeing pre-pandemic. In 2016- 2019 the Town of Needham was averaging 457 accidents per year.

Year	Total # of Accidents
2022	451
2021	370
2020	286
2019	467
2018	419
2017	480

In 2022, 300 crashes occurred in an area with no traffic controls. 70 occurred where there was a traffic light, 68 occurred where there was a stop sign and 12 occurred where there was another type of control (yield sign, railroad signals, warning signs, etc.).

May had the highest number of crashes at 49 and March had the lowest at 26. The overall average number of crashes per month in 2022 was 38. Based on this year's reporting, the most common days for motor vehicle accidents was Wednesday with 87 accidents throughout the year. The day with the least accidents was Sunday, with a total of 35.

Most accidents occurred between 7am and 7pm with the highest numbers occurring between 3pm-4pm with a total of 49 accidents. The number of accidents drop significantly overnight with 6 occurring between 1am and 4am for the entire year.

Looking at day of the week and time, the most accidents occurred on Monday during the 3pm hour, with a total of 12 accidents.

68 Accidents involved injuries and 2 involved fatalities.

240 of the accidents were not at an intersection. 86 were at a 4-way intersection, 92 were at a T intersection, 11 were at on off ramp, 14 were in a driveway, 5 were at a Y intersection, 1 was at a 5-point intersection and 1 was unknown.

76 were single vehicle crashes, 82 were rear end crashes, 144 were crashes at an angle.

342 crashes took place in the roadway, 82 were outside the roadway. 16 were on the roadside, 9 on the shoulder, and 1 unknown.

288 of the accidents were collisions with another motor vehicle in motion. 69 were collisions with parked motor vehicles. 22 were collisions with an unknown fixed object. 14 were collisions with utility poles and 11 were collisions with a tree.

There were 22 motor vehicle accidents involving pedestrians in 2022. In 4 of these the pedestrian was on foot, 14 were cyclists and 4 were using another mode of transport. Of the accidents involving pedestrians, 1 took place at a crossing location (crosswalk)

# Community Safety Officer

Community Safety Officer Kelley Scolponeti is under the direct supervision of the Lieutenant in charge of Traffic and Community Safety. Officer Scolponeti has the primary responsibility of training, scheduling, and supervising all Traffic Supervisors (civilian positions) as well as supervising parking enforcement and ticketing. We are currently short staffed, with 16 Traffic Supervisors who cover 62 school crossings daily.



Officer Scolponeti often covers crossings herself and makes it a point to check in periodically with the Traffic Supervisors to discuss safety/traffic concerns they might have. Officer Scolponeti also serves as our liaison for the Center at the Heights. She makes weekly visits there to interact with the seniors in many ways. She'll stop in to have coffee with them and sometimes play pool and assists with meal deliveries. As we rebound from Covid-19, we have continued to hold Coffee with a Cop events, in which several officers stop by to say "hi" and have a cup of coffee.

Officer Scolponeti also holds Crafts with a Cop once a month and it is always well attended. Officer Scolponeti assists the School Resource Officers with A.L.I.C.E. drills and periodically checks in with the principals and the health and safety committees at each school. She enjoys assisting the 3rd grade physical education teachers with their 3rd grade bike rodeos and designs and designs and issues over 350 bicycle licenses. She makes it a point to conduct "Officer Friendly" visits to the daycare schools within our town.

Officer Scolponeti is the liaison with the Council on Aging, the Commission on Disability, the Needham Community Council and the Needham DPW Snow Removal Committee. She assists with the clothing drive and food pantry at the Community Council. She's part of the Needham Community Outreach Team and has luncheons with Needham Housing residents. She is also part of the Special Education Parent Advisory Council. Officer Scolponeti is the liaison for donations from community stores and she assists with distributing the items throughout our town. Officer Scolponeti also conducts fingerprinting for Needham residents for licensing and job employment and completes all background checks for solicitors and vendors in town. Officer Scolponeti is very involved in fundraising efforts around town. Many groups reach out to the police department for a "ride to school in a police car" as an auction item. These rides have become very popular at auctions, and she facilitates 8-10 rides to school annually. This year, she also began to sell Officer Rocket Swag at various events, donating all proceeds to charities.

# PATROL OPERATIONS / EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT DIVISION

Patrol represents the majority of the Needham Police Department and is the most visible aspect of the job. Operating on a 24hr basis its services include but are not limited to: protecting life and property, enforcing all laws and town bylaws, preserving peace and public order, and identifying criminal offenders and criminal activity.

Each officer is assigned to a specific area of town, called a sector. The officer is responsible for handling all the calls within that sector. Additionally, the officer conducts the traffic enforcement in their area, building checks, and assists other officers as needed.

Although officers in patrol are primarily responsible for patrolling the town and answering calls for service, many officers have other duties and special assignments they complete. These vary in scope from assignments as Juvenile Officer to the MetroLEC Special Weapons and Tactics (SWAT) team and many others.

# Dispatch

Throughout 2022 the Needham Police Dispatch center consisted of 5 full-time positions for Emergency Telecommunications Dispatchers

Dispatchers also handled 6646 Enhanced 9-1-1 calls in 2022. This is an 10.4% increase from the 6,018 9-1-1 calls received in 2021.

All Enhanced 9-1-1 Dispatchers throughout the Commonwealth of Massachusetts are required to undergo a minimum of 16 hours of continuing education annually. Needham Police Dispatchers met this training requirement and received training in topics including, but not limited to Mental Health First Aid for Public Safety, Multi-Agency Response to Active Shooter & Hostile Events, Excited Delirium Syndrome and Stress Management. Through the Answering Point and Regional Emergency Communication Center Support and Incentive Program the department received grant funding based on the previous year's 911 call center volume. During FY 2022 the Department was allocated \$98,451. The Department was also allocated \$34,441 in 911 and Emergency Medical Dispatch training.

# Mountain Bike Unit

The Needham Police Mountain Bike Unit consists of 10 Officers including a Sergeant who are all COBWEB (Cops on Bicycles with Education for Bicyclists) Certified. COBWEB is a three-day training of 4 hours a day where Officers learn "And will have a comprehensive understanding of Standard Operating Procedures, proper protocol to ensure safety and minimize liability, crime prevention techniques, tactical maneuvers and communication. He/she will have a heightened awareness of the importance of fitness, nutrition, injury prevention and physical well-being." -COBWEB



The Needham Police Department has deployed its Mountain Bike Unit in a number of situations. Some of these deployments include The 3rd of July Fireworks, The 4th of July Parade, multiple road races and public and private events throughout the year. The Mountain Bike Unit also assists out of town agencies providing mutual aid to the Town of Wellesley assisting with the Boston Marathon.

The Mountain Bike Unit is a part of the Patrol Division of the Needham Police Department and is also used for some patrol functions such as traffic and parking enforcement when needed and is a highly visible crime deterrent and will Patrol the Needham Town Forest and State Parks (Cutler) much easier than an Officer on foot. The Needham Police Mountain Bike unit rides TREK mountain bikes which are well situated for all terrains, Road and Off Road.

# **Animal Control**

The below tables display the activity of the ACO for 2022:

Off Leash Check/ Violations	23
P Animal Call (Non Dog)	218
P Animal Quarantine	10
P Dog Call	212
P Missing Animal	1
Grand Total	464

Call Type	Count
Non- Dog related Call	231
Lost/ Loose/ Found Dog	124
Other	43
Barking	21
Dog Bite/Fight	23
Off Leash	22
TOTAL	464

# INVESTIGATIVE SERVICES / PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS DIVISION

### School Resource Officers

Needham currently has two officers assigned as School Resource Officers (SROs). They support the entire Needham School District as well as Saint Joseph's Elementary School and Saint Sebastian's School. SROs partner with school administrators throughout the school district to provide support and guidance in a variety of ways and bridge student family-school life. SROs also work closely with school district guidance counselors and special education teachers to help support students. The SROs meet regularly with students and their families to provide this support. In addition to these meetings, SROs interact with the schools and Needham youth in a variety of ways. They help to deal with investigations that juveniles are involved in, help to aid students whose families may be experiencing a hardship and help assist with school projects. Some other examples of what our SROs have done in the past year include:

- Collaborated with Staples and the Needham Community Council to deliver school supplies throughout the school district prior to the 2022/2023 school year.
- Attended the annual Needham Harvest Fair to greet youth and their families
- Provided police escort rides to school for various raffles and fundraisers
- Visited classes throughout the school district and provide presentations and learning experiences on various subject matters like 4th Amendment Rights/Search and Seizure, social media and Internet Safety, Bullying and Cyberbullying, Self-Defense, Bicycle Safety, Alcohol and Drug Awareness, and Vaping Awareness.
- Worked closely with school principals to provide armed intruder training and education (through presentations and practical drills) to staff members and students in each school
- Assisted the fire department in conducting fire drills in each school throughout the year
- Organized and ran the Needham Junior Police Academy, a weeklong camp for middle schoolers that teaches them about police work and provides interactive activities and field trips to explore the law enforcement field.
- Worked closely with the Needham Police Department Truancy Officer and Juvenile Court Prosecutor to create diversion paths that offer education, resources, and support to youth offenders in effort to keep them out of the court system.

- Partnered with Needham Youth and Family Services and the Youth Resource Network to help support juveniles and their families
- Collaborated with the Community Service Officer to support Bike Rodeo events throughout the school district and for cub scout and boy scout troops
- Sat on the Substance Prevention Alliance of Needham (SPAN) committee and assist with planning and execution of campaigns and events
- Participated in Students Advocating Life (without) Substance Abuse (SALSA) to help support campaigns and events
- Attended various student club and athletic events to support students
- Took part in field day events at various schools
- Helped coordinate between police department and high school to provide a senior graduation parade during the pandemic
- Attended and coordinated between police department and schools to provide assistance and support with various events such as prom, graduation, dances, and other school events
- Provided support for rising 9th graders on Step Up day.
- Collaborated with other Needham Police officers to organize and coach the annual Needham-Wellesley Powderpuff Football game, a month-long after-school program that prepares senior girls for the annual game
- Assisted with the annual drug take back event that occurs in the fall and spring of each calendar year.
- Visited summer camps and programs to connect with juveniles and check in with them
- Attended Charles River YMCA public events



SRO Brienze is also responsible for the training and management of K9 Officer Rocket, who is a Community Resource Dog (CRD) for the department. SRO Brienze and Rocket continuously coordinate with Golden Opportunities for Independence, where Rocket came from, to help other SROs and CRD's in the Needham area. This past year they visited several other communities including Newton, Duxbury, Norwood and Hingham to provide support in various situations. Rocket and SRO Brienze were also celebrity judges in the 2022 Needham Holiday House Tour.

SRO Brienze runs Officer Rocket's social media pages and interacts with the community there and attend various community events inside and outside of schools with Officer Rocket to speak about his role. They visit all the schools in town, Needham BI, nursing homes, and Center at the

Heights as well as other town events such as the craft fair, TOPSoccer practices and various NHS sports games. They often partner with various town agencies and utilize Officer Rocket to help promote programs.

### **Detectives**

During 2022, the Detective Division was assigned cases for follow-up and investigation. These assignments include both Part A (i.e., drug offenses, burglary, assaults, sex offenses) and B crimes (ie check fraud, peeping tom), attempts to commit a crime and other situations which may not have amounted to a crime but required further investigation. Due to the complexity of the case many had multiple Detectives assigned to them.

During the year, detectives investigated a range of crimes including but not limited to, identity theft, unemployment fraud, breaking and entering, robbery, armed assault, mail fraud, civil rights crimes and death investigations. Through these efforts Detectives have worked with our regional police partners, State Police, Federal Agencies including the FBI, DEA and Secret Service, as well as prosecutors in the District Attorney's office, the Massachusetts Attorney General's Office and the United States Attorney's office. Often, Detectives work with these other agencies to address crimes that increasingly extend beyond local boundaries and incorporate complex technical skills.

Needham Detectives are also members of the Norfolk County Police Anti-Crime Task Force (NORPAC). NORPAC provides for multi-agency investigations into drug trafficking, violent crime, and the apprehension of fugitives. The work of the Needham Police Detectives is exemplary and well regarded in the region. It is a credit to each Detective and the professionalism with which they approach their job. The distribution of illicit drugs in the community continues to be a major concern of the Police Department. Detectives were involved in several narcotic investigations which resulted in the arrest of several individuals. The offenses some of these individuals were charged with ranged from possession with intent to distribute marijuana to possession with intent to distribute heroin and fentanyl. Detectives continue to aggressively address the distribution of illegal narcotics through enforcement, education, and community partnerships.

The Detective Division attends quarterly Norfolk County meetings held by District Attorney Morrissey in an exchange of information and investigative techniques to combat the opioid crisis.

In 2022, due to the combined efforts of Needham Detectives and Massachusetts State Police Detectives, Benjamin Walsh plead guilty to a charge of 2nd-Degree Homicide. Walsh was sentenced to twenty-five years in prison.

Also in 2022, Needham Police Detectives and Patrol Officers investigated numerous contractor scams conducted by transient criminals. The scams targeted Needham residents, often elderly, and involved work that was to be completed on homes. The monetary damages of these crimes totaled in the hundreds of thousands of dollars. The investigations resulted in numerous individuals being arrested, charged, and prosecuted for various larceny related crimes.

Detectives were also instrumental in organizing the Department's highly successful Junior Police Academy. The Department, in collaboration with Needham Youth and Family Services, offered a weeklong Junior Police Academy for rising 7th and 8th graders. This program is offered free of cost and held at both the Pollard Middle School and the Needham Police Department. Detectives interacted with students teaching them about fingerprinting, crime scene processing and photography.

# COMMUNITY SERVICES / PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT DIVISION

# **Crisis Intervention / Community Outreach**

The primary responsibility of this program is to coordinate with Needham Community Crisis Intervention Team (NCCIT), the Substance Prevention Alliance of Needham (SPAN), and the Needham Coalition for Suicide Prevention to ensure people suffering from mental health and substance abuse disorders receive adequate follow up and access to resources. The program also coordinates with Regional, State and National Agencies such as Riverside, DOVE, the National Alliance on Mental Illness (NAMI), and the Norfolk District Attorney's Outreach Program. This officer will also act as a liaison to Beth Israel Hospital and Newton Wellesley Hospital.

In December of 2020 we contracted with Riverside for a Jail Diversion Program (JDP) Clinician. This clinician is assigned to Needham for 20 hours per week and works closely with our Community Outreach Officer and other Crisis Intervention Trained Officers. The clinician is embedded in the Police Department, has access to reports of incidents involving mental health and substance abuse, and is available for co- response where applicable. In 2022, the Needham Police Department had a part-time clinician with us from June to August.

# June- August 2022 Needham JDP Responses

Type of Response	Number of Responses
Co-Response	12
Follow-up	103
Evaluation	11
Unable to make	
contact	30
Declined Services	15
Total Outreach	169

Type of Referral	Number of Referrals
Police	95
Riverside	3
Self/Family	64
Community	7
Total	169

Total Number of People	
Served	55

Type of Contact	Number of Contact
Phone	95
In-person	43
Telehealth	0
Email	3
Other	28
Total	169

# Training

# Massachusetts Police Training Committee (MPTC) In- Service Training

The following list of courses were completed during FY2022 by sworn officers to comply with the MPTC Annual In-Service Training requirements:

Legal Updates	De-Escalation / Use of Force
Responding to Emergencies Involving the	Officer Wellness Series: Critical Incident Stress
Mentally III	Management
Cultural Competency	Officer Wellness Series: Mental Wellness
CPR / 1 <sup>st</sup> Responder (Classroom)	Human Trafficking
CPR / 1 <sup>st</sup> Responder (Practical)	Officer Wellness Series: Suicide Prevention / QPR
Mass Gatherings	

### **Use of Force**

The following was a list of Use of Force Trainings that were offered by the Training Division in 2022; Use of Force, De-Escalation and Defensive Tactics, Spring Firearms Training, Active Shooter (ASHER) Training, Annual Taser Re-certification, and Fall Firearms Training.

### **Crisis Intervention**

We sent three additional officers to Crisis Intervention Training (CIT) bringing our total number of CIT trained officers to 27. That means approximately 56% of our current sworn staff have attended 40 hours of training geared toward better response to calls involving persons suffering from mental illness. We will continue to train personnel as the training becomes available.

# **State 911 Certification**

Officers and Dispatchers are required to take 16 hours of continuing education each year to maintain their State 911 Certification. Officers and dispatchers fulfilled this responsibility by taking approved courses on the following topics: Handling Suicide Calls, Crisis Negotiations for Dispatchers, Critical Incident Stress Management, 911 – Edge of Chaos, Stress- The Silent Killer, and Surviving the Call Center.

### **Juvenile Related Training**

In 2022 our School Resource Officers and other Officers attended training on Adolescent Mental Health, ALICE Training, Active Shooter Preparedness, NASRO School Resource Officer Training, Juvenile Law for Patrol and Supervisory Personnel, From Sandy Hook to Uvalde- The Challenges of School Safety, Investigation School Threats on Social Media, and the Annual School Resource Officer Conference.

### **Metro-LEC Training**

We are a participating agency in Metro-LEC. It is a regional agency that has several specialized units that share personnel and resources for specific circumstances such as: Crisis Negotiation, Search and Rescue, SWAT and Tactical Response, Cyber Crime Unit, and a Mobile Operations Unit comprised of Motorcycles

for events and other circumstances. The officers participate in monthly regional trainings with their respective units.

# **Advanced Investigation Training**

Some of our Officers attended more advanced investigative training in specific types of infestations such as Sexual Assault Investigator Training, Cell Phone Investigations, Crime Scene Photography, Cyber Crime Investigations, Breaking and Entering Investigations, Social Media Investigations, Specialized Domestic Violence Investigations, and Search Warrant Preparation.

### **Internal Affairs Investigation**

Courses attended in 2022 included Complaint Reception, Three Day Internal Affairs Investigations, Duty to Intervene, Use of Force Investigations for Supervisors, and Officer Involved Shooting Investigations,

# **Other Training**

We participated in the ADL Fair, Equitable and Inclusive Policing Initiative Program. This was a four-part training series. The courses were: History of Racial Profiling, Conducting a Risk Assessment for Religious Institutions, Building Community Trust Though Engagement, and Domestic Terrorism- A Strategic Overview.

We hosted Lt Martin Baker (Retired Norwood PD) to instruct Sworn Personnel in the Autism & Law Enforcement Education Coalition (ALEC) curriculum.

In addition to the MPTC Legal Update, we hosted two other Legal Refresher Trainings for all Officers from outside training professionals.

Some Officers were certified as Field Training Officers

# APPFNDIX A

# **GROUP A**

- o Arson 200
- Assault Offenses 13
  - Aggravated Assault 13A
  - Simple Assault 13B
  - o Intimidation 13C
- o Bribery 510
- o Burglary/ Breaking and Entering 220
- o Counterfeiting/Forgery 250
- Destruction/ Damage/ Vandalism of Property 290
- Drug/ Narcotic Offenses 35
  - Drug/ Narcotic Violations 35A
  - o Drug Equipment Violations 35
- o Embezzlement 270
- Extortion/Blackmail 210
- o Fraud Offenses 26
  - False Pretenses/ Swindle/
    Confidence Game 26A
  - o Credit Card/ ATM Fraud 26B
  - o Impersonation 26C
  - Welfare Fraud 26D
  - Wire Fraud 26E
- o Gambling Offenses 39
  - o Betting/ Wagering 39A
  - Operating/ Promoting/ Assisting Gambling 39B
  - o Gambling Equip Violation 39C
  - Sports Tampering 39D
- Homicide Offenses 09
  - Murder and Nonnegligent
    Manslaughter 09A
  - Negligent Manslaughter 09B
  - o Justifiable Homicide 09C
- Kidnapping/Abduction 100
- Larceny/ Theft Offenses 23
  - o Pocket-Picking 23A
  - o Purse Snatching 23B
  - Shoplifting 23C
  - Theft from Building 23D
  - Theft from Coin-Operated Machine or Device 23E
  - o Theft from a Motor Vehicle 23F
  - Theft of a Motor Vehicle Parts or Accessories 23G

- o All Other Larceny 23H
- Motor Vehicle Theft 240
- Pornography/ Obscene Materials 370
- Prostitution Offenses 40
  - Prostitution 40A
  - Assisting/ Promoting Prostitution
    40B
- o Robbery 120
- Sex Offenses, Forcible 11
  - o Forcible Rape 11A
  - o Forcible Sodomy 11B
  - Sexual Assault with an Object 11C
  - o Forcible Fondling 11D
- Sex Offenses, Non-Forcible 36
  - o Incest 36A
  - Statutory Rape 36B
- Stolen Property Offenses 280
- Weapon Law Violations 520

### **GROUP B**

- o Bad Checks 90A
- Curfew/ Loitering/Vagrancy Violations 90B
- Disorderly Conduct 90C
- o Driving Under the Influence 90D
- o Drunkenness 90E
- o Family Offenses, Nonviolent 90F
- Liquor Law Violations 90G
- o Peeping Tom 90H
- o Runaway 90I
- Trespass of Real Property 90J
- All Other Offenses 90Z